

THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 15

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY, July 27, 1933

NUMBER 10

PICADILLY CASTILE SOAP

Contains 72 per cent. Olive
and other Vegetable Oils.

7 Large Cakes

FOR

25c



The Champion Pharmacy

Phone 9
Druggists & Chemists

Sam Fong Cafe

FRIGIDAIRE ICE CREAM AND FRUIT
CIGARETTES TOBACCOS
SOFT DRINKS, ETC.
ROOMS
Best Meals in Town Broad For Sale

SPECIAL

Simmons Spring Mattress \$19.95

We will give with the above Mattress
Sheets and Pillow Cases

For the Horse

Nose Guards and Sweat Pads

For the Flies

Screen Doors, Screen Windows
Fly Tox

UNDERTAKING & EMBALMING

We carry the
following Sizes
in Poultry
Feeding.

26x1
36x2
48x3
60x2

At Competitive
Prices

Farmer's Hardware

RES. PHONE 12

STORE PHONE 28



Champion Lodge
A.F. & A.M.
G.R.A.

Meets second Thurs-
day in each month. Visiting brethren
welcome.

J. A. LONG G. L. DEVER,
W. M. Secretary.

Dr. H. NEWTON REAL

DENTAL SURGEON

In Champion Thursday
Fridays and Saturdays.

Herbert Cooper

Notary Public

Conveyancing

Real Estate

INSURANCE

In All Its Branches

Phone 80
Champion, - Alberta

Local & General

Dan Pearson of Lethbridge was a
visitor in town Friday and Saturday.
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Clapp returned
on Friday from Waterton Lakes and
report a fine time.

Another new lot of Kayser Hose—
\$5 to \$1.00 at Campbell's.

J. O. Reid and son Frank of Airdrie
are visitors in town this week.

J. B. Collins and family left Satur-
day for a three weeks holiday to be
spent at Waterton Lakes and points
in B. C.

Bert Gill left for Calgary Monday
to go before the Pension board. Mr.
Gill has been suffering considerably
with a foot that was injured during
the war and it is likely that he will
enter the Colonial Belcher hospital for
treatment.

A dance was held in the Yale School
recently in honor of Mr. and Mrs.
Oswald Groves, who returned from the
Peace River country last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigal are in town this
week disposing of their furniture and
household effects. In the future they
will reside in Calgary.

Miss B. Morris of Bellevue was a
guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W.
A. McIntyre Sunday.

Cucumbers, Tomatoes, Melons,
Lettuce, Celery—Right off the ice at
Campbell's

Mrs. A. C. McIntyre, who has been
visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs.
W. A. McIntyre for the past few
weeks, left for Bellevue Monday.

Miss Helen Bosarth left Tuesday for
Chicago where she will visit relatives,
later joining the staff of a hospital
there.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Kramer were Excel
visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Walker left
Monday for the World Grain Exhi-
bition and Conference held in Regina
from July 24 to August 6.

Silk Combinations Underwear for
Men. While they last \$6 at Camp-
bell's.

W. S. Ryan left Friday for Chicago
where he will visit the Wolcotts.

Miss Edna McNaughton is a visitor
at Waterton Lakes.

Lost—Chevrolet Crank. Finder
please return to Chronicle office.

Radio tubes tested, Battery or
Electric. Also A. B. and C. Radio
Batteries—See W. I. Harris.

Last Call for Loganberries, Rasp-
berries and cherries at Campbell's.

Dr. H. N. Heal left for Calgary
where he will attend Millite camp for
next ten days.

Mrs. Moffatt was a fortunate com-
petitor at the Lethbridge fair, her
display of fancy work capturing many
prizes.

Shill's pairs left of Ladies' Dress
Onvas Shoes going at \$1.39 pair at
Campbell's.

Mr. and Mrs. Collison and son of
High River are spending part of their
holiday visiting relatives and
friends in Champion and district.

Mrs. Charles Iverson, who has been
a patient in the Vulcan hospital, re-
turned to her home Friday.

Mrs. G. M. Campbell is spending a
few days visiting at the home of Mrs.
J. McLeod of Banff.

F. J. Holley of Hermuda and F. G.
Beaumont of Caranauy were visitors
in town on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Luchia and
family passed through Champion on
Friday en route to Clyde Alberta,
where they will spend a few weeks
visiting Mr. and Mrs. E. Aultman.

F. Clever and family, accompanied
by Mrs. H. N. Heal left Friday for a
week's vacation to be spent at Wat-
erton Lakes, Mr. and Mrs. A. W.
Jopling and Ruth left for the same
destination on Friday.

Sam Beingsen and M. G. Sanford
were fortunate in capturing several
prices at the Lethbridge fair with
horses.

Mrs. W. F. Bosarth was a dinner
hostess on Monday evening com-
memorating to Miss Helen Bosarth, who
left Tuesday for Chicago. Her guests
included Mr. and Mrs. Moffatt, Miss
Jean McEwen and J. Marks.

Joe and Jim McNaughton were re-
cent visitors at Cardston and Glacier
Park.

Misses Aileen and Mavis Hyndman
of Calgary, were Champion visitors
this week.

Miss Verena James of Lethbridge,
was a guest at the home of Mrs. C.
Williamson this week.

Deer on Highway

While motoring to Calgary this
week H. C. Jopling ran into two deer
on the highway north of Vulcan.
The deer were quite large and in very
good shape. They let the motorist
get within 100 yards of them, when
they left the highway and jumped a
fence into a wheat field, watching him
until he had disappeared. It is pre-
sumed that they had been driven
from their mountain resorts by the
forest fire.

Death Occurs

OF V. H. Wright

Vernon Howard Wright, aged 48
years, died Monday evening in a local
hospital, following an illness of eight
weeks. He was born in Boston and
had lived here for the past 11 years,
residing at 1018 Eighth avenue east.
Surviving are his widow, three daugh-
ters, Dorothy, Gertrude and Verne,
and two sons, Herbert and Edward.
Funeral services will be conducted
Thursday afternoon at 1:30 o'clock
from the Shaver funeral home, Rev.
W. T. Young officiating. Interment
will follow in Burnside cemetery.—
Albertan.

Mr. Wright was an early home-
steader in this district.

Anderson—Saxer

Williamson Anderson and Elsie
Gertrude Saxer were united in mar-
riage on Wednesday afternoon, July
26, at the home of the officiating
minister, Rev. Tom Frears of the
First Baptist church. The happy
couple were attended by Mr. and Mrs.
Saxer, Lethbridge Herald.

Mr. Anderson was a recent member
of the staff at McCullough Bros.

Crop Report

Heavy frost struck this district on
Wednesday night July 19, 5 degrees
below freezing, being registered.
Gardens were badly damaged and it is
feared that the wheat suffered in some
instances. Cereals are suffering
severely from drought and in some
cases they are being cut for hay,
while other fields are being used for
pasture. Following a dust storm on
Wednesday afternoon, rain fell for
approximately 30 minutes but was so
light as to be of little benefit. Wheat
on summer fallow is holding up mar-
vellously. Demand for harvest help
likely to be small.

Birthday Picnic

A birthday picnic in honor of those
whose birthdays came in the latter
part of July was held at Lake Mc-
Gregor July 25th.

Softball was played and a delightful
lunch was enjoyed by all. Mr. Jim
Jordan built a coal fire to cook some
of the fish caught by Mr. George
Jordan and Mrs. George Lawrence.
Those honored were George Law-
rence, Mrs. M. Matlock, El. Larkins
Jimmy Jordan, Marion Patterson and
Wilbur Matlock.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Harper and J.
Brown, brother of Mrs. Harper's,
left this week for Cranbrook B. C.,
where they have a lease on a placer
claim. Mrs. Harper intends to spend
two months working the claim. Mrs.
Harper was one of the students taking
the course in placer mining at the
school of Technology last year, and
thus gained quite a knowledge of the
work involved.

Mr. Alma Baker passed through
town enroute to Spokane on Friday
night. Mr. Baker will be remem-
bered by all the old timers in this district
having homesteaded east of Champion
about 1905. Mr. Baker also is credited
with the building of Moffatt's hard-
ware.

The kidnap gangs in United States
are striking again and have added a
death to mark their trail of terrorism.
Their kidnaping now seems to be
confined to the wealthy class. It is time
a movement was made to add a
heavier penalty for this offence.

Wiley Post landed his monoplane
"Winnie Mae" at Floyd Bennett field
New York, at midnight Saturday
evening, breaking the Post-Gatty
record by 21 hours. He circled the
globe in seven days 18 hours and 40
minutes.

CHAMPION THEATRE

Wednesday, August 2nd

"The Match King"

With Warren William and Lili Damita

The story of the sudden and terrific collapse of the vast
Krenger match interests throughout the world immediately
following the unexpected death of Ivar Krenger, forms the
nucleus about which this narrative has been constructed.

Wednesday, August 2nd

For Sale !

Carload Bran
80c per sack

Leave your orders at
the Municipal office.

C. RHODES, Secretary

Long Louie Cafe

The Best Place in Town to Eat



With the approach of the busy season
we are prepared to cater to farmers
and others with quick courteous service

- - - We Appreciate Your Patronage - - -

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit
in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc.

GET YOUR COAL

At VANBESSEN'S MINE

Lump \$2.50 per ton

Nut \$1.00 per ton

Get Your Bins Full Now

Hardest Coal in District

Cheap Delivery

Phone R906, Champion

Curtailing Wheat Production

Bushelago Rather Than Acreage Basis Gives Best Hope Of Success

"The three Western Wheat Pools are unanimous in their opinion that, so long as world markets for wheat are disorganized by abnormally large world carryover, steps should be taken to secure an international agreement which would provide for the allocation of quotas to be delivered by the principal wheat exporting countries on the basis of world requirements. The method to be adopted by each of these exporting countries in controlling deliveries to the world's markets should be a domestic matter to be settled by each of these countries."

This statement was made in a recent address by George W. Robertson, secretary of the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool.

Briefly, the plan seeks to lift the unmarketable wheat surplus out of the "visible supply" altogether, and it would remain out of the "visible supply" so long as the international agreement was in force. The international grower would be under no restrictions whatever as to acreage and production, but the maximum amount of wheat which he could market from any given crop would be fixed as a result of the quota agreement. How he treated the balance would be entirely in his own hands.

It would mean that reserves could be held on the farms themselves instead of being stored in elevators at a constant threat to world levels.

Acreage reduction by law is not favored. "The Wheat Pool organization," Mr. Robertson stated, "is of the opinion that legislation enacted in this country for straight acreage reduction would be exceedingly difficult, if not impossible, to enforce, and that the net result would be unsatisfactory to the producer."

"It would appear that a bushelage rather than an acreage basis gives the best hope of success in bringing about a better relationship between wheat production and consumption."

Natives Take To Exploring

University Graduates Of India Start Expedition On Foot

Their imagination fired and their spirit of adventure aroused by the success of the Houston Mount Everest Expedition, native Indians are going in for mountain climbing and exploration. At Ahmedabad an Indian amateur proposes to fly over the Himalayas, and an expedition on foot is now on its way to conquer the Pindari Glacier, in the United Provinces, near Nanga Devi, a 22,000-foot peak of one of the central offshoots of the Himalayas. Nearly all the members of this expedition are university graduates. They will collect flora and fauna and take a film of their journey.

Bank Of England

To Be The Strongest Fortress In The British Isles

London's newest fortress is the Bank of England.

When the building is completed, bombs will be unable to harm it and high explosive shells will be useless against its walls.

Work on the "fortification" of the bank has been in progress since 1925 and it will be another three years before it is completed. Originally it was calculated to take about twelve years to make it the strongest fortress in the British Isles at a cost of about \$20,000,000.

Idea Not Very Good

Tokio Man Has Novel Proposal To Restore Prosperity

A novel proposal to bring back prosperity by increasing the public purchasing power has been thought out by Mr. Momotake Fukuzawa, of Tokyo. He suggests that each of Japan's 36,000,000 inhabitants should be given a \$50 note—good for a limited period. Everyone would have to spend his or her note before the "time limit" expired—otherwise it would be useless. The bankers, however, are rather skeptical.

Low Price Index

"Can you imagine?" cried Estelle, the waitress. "That fellow I waited on just now said boys were five dollars each. No. D-d that mean five dollars each?"

"No," replied Tillie, the cashier, "that's five dollars a hundred, or thereabouts."

"Hm! No wonder farmers are kicking," sighed Estelle. "Imagine, only a nickel price for pigs!"

W. N. P. 2004

English Postage Stamp:

Some Slight Changes In Color and Design Are Contemplated

The drab English postage stamp, showing only a picture of the ruling sovereign, is to be altered but only slightly.

Sir Kingsley Wood, Postmaster-General, announced this while addressing a banquet of the philatelic congress in London. He said:

"Great Britain, early next year, will have a issue of new stamps as the present expires at the end of the year. I hope to take the opportunity of making some changes in design and possibly color."

"It is not proposed to alter the size or the general character of the stamps which will of course bear the head of the king."

"Criticism is sometimes made that our stamps remain unaltered. It is the valued tradition of Great Britain that our stamps should bear the effigy of the ruling sovereign. They are distinguished also by the fact that it is unnecessary for them to bear the name of the country of issue."

"Any variation of size would mean the complete alteration of stamp machines, of which there are 9,000 in London alone."

Feed Shortage

Farmers In Drought Areas Advised To Conserve Old Straw Piles

Fearing a shortage of feed and fodder, the authorities of Saskatchewan, government officials are urging councils in adjoining municipalities to conserve all old straw piles.

Hon. Howard McConnell, Minister of Municipal Affairs, attended a meeting of representatives of 11 municipalities, at Davidson, where this matter was placed before the meeting by municipal delegates. They were alarmed at the possibility of a serious fodder shortage.

Mr. McConnell said that every indication was that a measure of direct relief would have to be provided for these municipalities, but that he had taken the stand that the government could not supply feed and fodder for feeder cattle, but that in so far as work horses and milk cows for production for home consumption that the attitude in this regard would be different.

Porcupines Of The Sea

Globe-Fishes Can Make Themselves Immune From Attack

Various sea-creatures, like the moon, was and was in size. Some have the power of growing larger than most, as a temporary expedient, then reducing themselves. Others regularly grow smaller, and then start life afresh. The fish called globe-fishes or puffers, and their relatives, the porcupine-fishes can by swallowing water or air, make their bodies swell up like balloons. They are so roundish in shape to be fast swimmers, but they wear an armor of spines which appear as a truly terrible palisade when they puff themselves up and float to the surface to attack these porcupines of the sea. When they deflate themselves, by expelling the air, a loud hissing sound is produced.

Accident Was Lucky

Currency Smuggler On Almost Fatal Frontier Almost Got By

Completely dumb in appearance and behavior, a woman tried to cross the Gujo-Siavanti frontier into Italy, at Bunka. She was searched as a smuggler of foreign currency, but none was found on her. A clumsy official straightening up suddenly, however, knocked her on the chin with his head. The woman ejected toward by a volley of choice oaths. The woman by a volley of choice oaths. The packet was found to contain nearly \$500 in notes of large denomination tightly rolled and wrapped in water-proof paper. The money was confiscated and the woman imprisoned.

Was Shipping Magnate

Sir John Ellerman, Richest Man In England, Is Dead

Sir John Ellerman, shipping magnate and reputedly the richest man in England, died recently at Dieppe, France. He was 71 years old.

Sir John, created a baronet in 1905 was controlling owner of the Ellerman City, Hall and Buckland lines, and other steamship companies. Formerly he was principal owner of the Leyland line.

Sir John was believed to be worth more than \$30,000,000. The shipping magnate's income was estimated at \$1,000,000 yearly, yet he lived in one house in Mayfair and sold his Scotch castle three years ago.

IS THIS A RECORD FOR GERMINATION?



These stands of wheat were taken from one of the plots at Indian Head, Saskatchewan. Dominion Government Experiment Station. And are from seeds taken from one of the 10,000 samples taken from 2,700 entries received from over 20 different countries in the competitive classes at the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference. The seeds were placed in the ground on May 12 and plucked on June 22 in full ear with all stalks strong, clean and healthy.

Light Good To Job

Whitehall Officials Grade Candle Power Of Electric Lamps

The high officials of Whitehall have decided that the power of the electric lamp that lights a man's desk must be in strict ratio to what he earns.

When the electric light was first installed in Whitehall a great social error was committed.

Every one from the highest official to the most junior clerk was given a lamp of the same candle power.

That system, which continued in force for years, is now being righted.

All electric lamp bulbs are being removed and new bulbs substituted under the following order:

Junior clerks—30 candle-power.

Higher clerks—50 candle-power.

Quite important clerks—100 candle-power.

Permanent under-secretary for state—200 candle-power.

A high treasury official has written a poem of praise:

"The minister rich just presses it switch.

And a floodlight illumines his pages.

The poor junior clerk has to work in the dark—

As his chief has been doing for ages."

The new system is now in working order.

World's Highest Postal Line

"The man entrusted with carrying the mails from Tachien, China, to Liang and Hsiao never drop below an altitude of 5,000 feet, rise occasionally to 25,500 feet, and never sight a beacon light or a landing field. The world's highest postal line is traveled not by airplanes but by Chinese mail carriers making the entire trip afoot."

New Diphtheria Serum

Will Immunize Six Months Old Baby For Life

The Alabama Health Department has developed a new diphtheria serum which it says will immunize a six-month-old baby for life by a single injection.

Dr. J. N. Baker, state health officer, said the serum had the approval of the national institute of health at Washington, and the Alabama committee of public health, and was the result of exhaustive research by the late Dr. Leon C. Hayes, for 12 years director of the state laboratories here.

The health officer said the new precipitate toxoid was from 20 to 50 times as active as the crude toxoid.

Using Compressed Air

Spanish Engineer Has Invented New Type Of Plane

Compressed air is used as motive power in a new type of flying machine invented at Madrid by a Spanish engineer, Don Fernando Garrido. He hopes to achieve virtually vertical flying in this machine, and also to reach the stratosphere in it. Don Fernando is well known in Spain as the author of the scheme for boring a tunnel under the Straits of Gibraltar.

A Race Of Builders

Three hundred years ago apples were imported from Normandy into Acadia to lay the foundation of the now famous apple orchards of the Annapolis Valley. One hundred and fifty years later the United Empire Loyalists came to New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island. Today the three Maritime provinces have a population of more than a million people and with developed and undeveloped natural resources capable of supporting many times that number.—Financial Post.

London's Famous Squares

Stately Houses Being Crowded Out By Business Premises

London's famous squares are changing rapidly. Under the westward sweep of trade the stately and stately houses are being crowded out by business premises and flats, writes James A. Kilpatrick in the Overseas Daily Mail. Grosvenor Square is the last stronghold of Mayfair to be invaded. Londons Square is to follow; and work has just begun on a lofty block of offices in St. James's Square.

Soon the only record left of these charming bits of London will be a few old prints and pictures. Several painters give us fragments of this vanishing beauty at the Royal Academy, and architects show us what is going to happen when they have had their will with them. It is the way of progress.

There are 140 squares in London, ranging in size from Grosvenor Square, the spacious relic of Dr. Johnson's day hidden away in the labyrinth of alleys behind Fleet Street, to the spacious acres of Trafalgar Square. Most of them are changing, and hardly any in the West End have escaped.

Popular Idioms Approved

"It Is Me" and Many Others Considered Good English

Mothers who have labored for years to remove from their youngsters' conversation such phrases as "It is me" and "Who are you looking for?" may have off their backs, praiseworthy, but vain, endeavors.

The National Council of Teachers of English recently voted to approve the following idioms as well established in good colloquial usage:

"It is me."
"Who are you looking for?"
"None are expected."
"Everyone was here but they all went home early."

"I'm not at all hot!"
"Walk or drive or go alone."

"Move quick."
"Try and get well."

"Hail rather."

Customs Subject To Change

People Tell It Easy To Form New Customs

The hindrance is now overcome upon in Italy. When friends meet they are expected to exchange the Fascist salute—"benedicendo." It is stated in "Herald." Well, perhaps the "no handshaking" order will produce the desired effect. Habits can be altered.

The Chinese, accustomed, in their country to shake hands with him with whom he meets a friend, soon falls into the Western custom, when he comes to Europe. And discipline counts for a lot in modern Italy. A ready kissing has been virtually abolished in the land of Mussolini. In fact, in public, kisses cut out all the kisses from the lips, and citizens who supply their own mind themselves arrested by the militia. Even holding hands in public is a offense punishable with a fine.

Cheapest Monarchy In World

Financial Relations Between King George and Taxpayers Profitable

The crown of Britain is the cheapest monarchy in the world. The taxpayers actually make a profit of \$140,000 (about \$2,960,000) out of the financial relations between the King and the state, for, though the King draws a nominal salary of £470,000 (\$1,880,000) he voluntarily relinquishes every year £1,410,000 (\$4,560,000) in remissions from the crown lands. The King's real salary is £130,000 (\$440,000) a year. The rest of the civil list total is earmarked for salaries, expenses, and upkeep of the royal households and palaces. The sum of £13,200 (\$52,800) is spent every year on royal bounty and aid, apart from personal donations of the King and Queen. Only two of the royal residences, Sandringham and Balmoral, are the King's private property. They were bequeathed to him by King Edward.

No Evidence Of Ability

Good Handwriting False Standard For Judging Savvy Headmaster

Good handwriting is no guide to ability, according to Dr. Terry Thomas, headmaster of Leeds Grammar School, speaking at a conference held by the Incorporated Association of Headmasters' Council in London. Many people, he declared, were prone to judge a boy's ability by his handwriting and his capacity for arithmetic. These were false standards, for most able people wrote a bad hand, and put up with arithmetic doing nothing but practical skill developed by practice.

Spends Pension On Air Trips

Englishman Regrets Weekly Income Limits Flights To Two

George E. Smith, aged 85, of Kingston Road, Milton, Surrey, England, is so fond of flying that he spends his £450 pension on aerial trips.

His one regret is that the weekly income limit limits his flights to two. "I cannot understand young people being afraid of flying," says Mr. Smith. "It is the most exhilarating experience in the world, and each flight makes me feel 10 years younger."

"I would rather go without my tobacco than miss a flight."

"Everything that's bought goes to the buyer, doesn't it?" Mr. Panama. (Panama is the only nation not taking part in the World Conference.)

Beyond The Pale

Kidnappers, Continue Their Frigid Trade In U.S. Cities

Eight American states impose or at any rate provide in their laws, the death penalty for kidnapping with extortions as the motive. It is important the penalty is imprisonment for life, in all the others it is a long jail term. After the abduction and murder of young Charles Lindbergh last year, Congress in a mood of indignation made "inter-state kidnapping" a federal offense punishable by twenty years in prison.

Yet the kidnappers continue their frigid trade in American cities. The severity of the laws against them seems to be no deterrent. The kidnappings of a recent week have been in Illinois where a kidnapper may be hanged, and in New York where he may be locked up 50 years. It is true but true to say that the most appalling of rackets still flourishes because of the uncertainty of punishment. The failure of the hunt for the kidnappers of the Lindbergh child shocked and alarmed the decent citizens. It encouraged those who were meditating like crimes, especially since an immense sum was paid in ransom and not recovered.

Among criminals the kidnapper seems somehow further beyond the pale than any other. Even a murderer sometimes shows great enough provocation to get sympathy from humans and gentle people. But one can never imagine an extorting criminal as being anything but a cold-blooded, unfeeling, and unfeeling man. When he strikes, his fellow citizens are not only his victims but by shame and dismay. That is how Americans feel about the kidnappers who terrorize their towns. They get rid of the lightest of them to be, at the moment, beyond the wit of their police forces.—Winthrop Post Press.

Green Foods For Poultry

Dried Plant Leaves Contain More Minerals and Vitamins

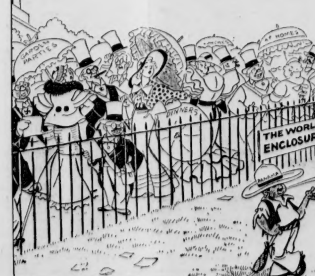
Without doubt one of the most important considerations in choosing green foods for poultry is the form in which they may be given. Owing to the relatively small capacity of poultry, it is necessary to give them a very concentrated ration in order that they can consume sufficient food to produce the enormous amount of food products per unit of body weight of which they are capable. Green food is available in two forms, namely, as dried leaves of plants and fresh cut green. Since, as far as is known at the present time, drying under proper conditions, removes only water from the plant, dry leaves of plants contain proportionately more of minerals and vitamins than the fresh plant. This point is readily established by various tables on vitamins and nutrient contents of feeds in the new pamphlet on poultry feeds and feeding issued by the Extension Department of Agriculture.

Undoing Good Work

If Inefficient Teachers Are Hired As Matter Of Economy

It takes a bit of wisdom to economize wisely. The action some school boards throughout the country recalls the old adage, "Perchance you'll find it." There is a tendency to overlook the good work that has been done by faithful and highly efficient teachers and for the sake of saving a little salary to engage young and untried teachers, to fill existing positions. In this way the work of building up a school over a period of years is practically undone overnight.

Artificial sunshine has lowered the death rate in the London zoo.



"No nation can now stand alone."—Mr. Ramsay MacDonald.
"Oh, can't it?"—Mr. Panama.
(Panama is the only nation not taking part in the World Conference.)
Strife in the Daily Express.

Gigantic Battle Against Bovine Tuberculosis Being Waged By The Department Of Agriculture

Over 1,000,000 tuberculin tests were conducted on cattle in Canada during the past year, it was stated by Dr. G. Hutton, veterinary director in general of the department of agriculture. Almost 1,000,000 cattle will be tested this year and between 100,000 and 150,000 new herds added. With Canada's cattle population approximately 9,000,000 and her milk cow population slightly over the third of the total, the battle to free Canadian herds from tuberculosis is a gigantic one.

The department is discontinuing altogether this year compensating farmers whose cattle react to the test if they are under the municipal tuberculosis order. However, under the other policies the compensation will be paid as heretofore.

The object of the department is not primarily to protect the health of the public by this battle against bovine tuberculosis. "The protection of the health of the people is a provincial and municipal matter," said the provincial and municipal authorities to see that milk and milk products, free from tubercular germs, are provided to the consumers of the nation. These authorities are responsible that the pasteurization is effective and impure milk kept from the public.

The primary object of the agricultural department is to "reduce the economic losses in livestock because of tuberculosis."

When the fight against bovine tuberculosis first started in this country, it was in what was termed the supervised herds. In this the government tested the herds but did not pay any compensation for the cattle that were weeded out. That still in force and nearly 20,000 herds will be dealt with this summer.

Then came the municipal plan in 1914. Under it a municipality took steps to insure that all the milk sold within its borders was from tubercular-free herds. The government tested any herd from which milk was sold to the corporation making the application. Some 28 municipalities originally went into the scheme and the government tested the herds. The farmers were compensated for loss of the reactors.

For some time it has been felt that this was a very ineffective method of fighting the disease and very expensive. Accordingly some eight or nine years ago the department decided to carry on with the municipalities already in the scheme but to accept no more applications. Now, however, the entire scheme has been dropped in favor of the restricted area plan, the accredited herd plan and the supervised herds.

One of the arguments against the municipal plan was that only herds supplying a certain municipality would be tested. All around it the cattle in herds not so tested. The owner of the tested herd was continuously replacing milkers in his herd with milkers he had tested. The result was that the herds would not stay free of the disease and the number of animals which had to be slaughtered was great with a correspondingly heavy compensation bill for the government with very little progress.

Under the restricted area plan however entire areas are cleared of tubercular cows and county after county has gone in for this plan with its compensations.

The accredited herd plan, an international agreement whereby herds with purchased animals for sale are tested and compensation given for animals destroyed will remain in force.

Much Depends On Teacher

The "little red schoolhouse" is not yet extinct. A recent survey shows that 60 per cent. of the public school buildings in use today in the United States are of the one-room variety. In Canada, the percentage is even higher. And probably the children in them get a pretty fair education. The odds are not wholly in favor of the fine, graded city schools. More depends upon the teacher than upon the school.

Exchanging Courtesies

The days rugged of journalism are not over. Down in Nova Scotia the Evening News of New Glasgow said there were four goats in the livestock census of petting country, "not counting the editor of the Eastern Chronicle," and the latter retaliates by remarking there were 3,349 swine and "should that not read 3,349 including the editor of the Evening News?"

W. N. U., 2004.

Complete Cooling Of Milk

Desirable To Have It Done Quickly

While milk should be cooled as promptly as possible in certain cases the morning's milk must leave the farm so early that complete cooling is impossible. Often the only alternative is to hold this milk over till next morning before shipping since certain milk companies and cities still require all milk to be below 40 degrees before shipping. In more progressive communities it is realized that the fresh milk, although warmer, is more desirable than the older milk, and regulations have been framed to allow for the acceptance of uncooled or partially cooled morning's milk which is not more than two or three hours old on arrival at the plant. During this period the substance in freshly drawn milk known as lactacin serves to restrain bacterial growth. However the exhaustion of the lactacin from delay in cooling ultimately results in a shortening of the time the milk will keep. Hence it is highly desirable that the cooling process be carried out as far as possible before the milk leaves the farm—Dominion Agricultural Bacteriologist.

Western Forage Crops

Pasture Crops Occupy Only About Five Per Cent. Of Cultivated Land

The amount of cultivated land devoted to forage crops in the three Prairie Provinces has been relatively unimportant as compared with the total area which has been seeded annually. The statistics which are available show that hay and pasture crops occupy in the neighborhood of five per cent. about half of which, or 1,000,000 acres, is improved pasture. These figures taken by themselves, however, say Dr. L. E. Kirk, Dominion Agricultural Bacteriologist, are misleading in that they do not include cereal crops which are pastured or harvested in the spring for hay. The latter in Western Canada is very important. Oats alone are grown more extensively for feed than all other forage crops combined. No estimates are available of the uncultivated pasture lands, which are very important also and are chiefly responsible for the limited acreage of improved pasture. About 7,000,000 acres of ranching country are leased for grazing purposes.

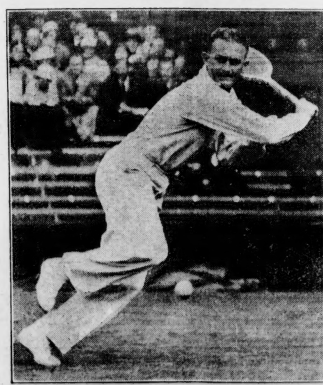
New Type Of Street Car

A new type of street car, capable of a speed of 40 miles an hour, has been built in Blackpool, England. It has a stream-lined body, a sliding roof, headlights and horn like a motor car, doors at the sides for quick loading and unloading. The car, which has cost £2,000, can be electrically heated in winter. It has been built largely to the design of Blackpool's new transport manager, W. Luff.

A Resourceful Trader

Tom Harvey, veteran trader of Cumberland House, 100 miles west of The Pas, Man., has created a new record for unusual fruiting nights in the Saskatchewan River. Mr. Harvey needed a dwelling near his store, and having one in The Pas, decided to move it into the hinterland. It was loaded on two scows and towed by gasoline tug.

VINE'S CONQUEROR IN ACTION



Here is an excellent action picture of Jack Crawford who performed the iron man feat in the final of the All England Men's Singles Lawn Tennis Championship. Crawford, who hails from Australia, has been in the front ranks of tennis stars for a number of years but this is the first time he has won the British title. The match between the Australian and United States champion went to five sets with Crawford showing much superiority in the final set.

An Example To Europe

Norse Countries Have Preserved Peace For Over Century

For more than a century peace has reigned in the Scandinavian and Baltic countries. No war has ruffled the neighborliness of these nations for almost 125 years.

Sweden, Norway, Denmark and, further south, Finland, possess the spirit of the British-Kellogg anti-war pact for more than a century before that document came into existence. A peace-loving attitude, the Morgenthau reminds his readers, there is no counterpart to this phenomenon in the rest of Europe, he says.

Two facts he regards as especially interesting are that this north-western peace atmosphere of Europe has not arisen from written treaties, but from an attitude of mind and that it has shown a tendency to stop the spread of European thunder storms to the north-west and will most likely continue to do so.

Carries Radio-Phone Set

New Idea For Reporters Is Giving Entire Satisfaction

New Idea For Reporters Is Giving radio-telephone set has received its baptism of reportorial fire and acquitted itself admirably. The set weighs 35 pounds and is carried on the back of a reporter. It has a sending range of about four miles. It uses less than two watts and operates on ultra-high frequency waves.

The midget set received its first test under actual reportorial conditions, when used by George Kirksey, sports writer, during the A. A. U. track and field championship at Chicago recently. Using the set Kirksey was able to flash to his telephone booth at the judges' stand the results of many events even before the A. A. U. timers could close the distance from the finish lines to the judges' stand.

Comfort For Spectators

Winter Sport Enthusiasts In Switzerland Enjoy Heated Grandstands

Grandstands for the accommodation of winter sport enthusiasts in Switzerland are now being heated electrically. In one such stand, insulated cables are placed in rows of these under the seats. Tin strips radiate a uniform heat, and only a short time is required to heat the entire stand. The heating system is controlled by a switch which immediately disconnects the heating section. The current is supplied by the same power plant which makes the artificial ice for the skating rink or other sport.

Danced For Italy

Who said there wasn't anything to be doing of dancing for rain? Recently there were a few skeptics at the Islet Indian Pueblo, Albuquerque, New Mexico. They scoffed, but in a few minutes it rained so hard that the skeptics couldn't see the dancers. The Indians must have overdone themselves, for flood waters from an arroyo covered about 1,000 acres of their land to a depth of several feet.

Scientific Investigations Will Feature Work Of Government Expedition To Arctic Archipelago

Concerning Ship

Scientists Investigating a Most Prolific Subject

Ship that slides into the sea is not always a very unimportant event to persons who have their consciences under perfect control. Sleeplessness, might have its brighter side if human beings were kind enough to listen to the tale next morning of how "I hardly slept a wink last night," but they never are. Dr. A. T. Mathers has been talking the whole thing over with the Pacific Northern Medical Association at its meeting in Vancouver.

It appears that the same old trick of sheep are still doing quite well, perhaps not the same flock, for the Doctor seemed to be "chewy" about his sheep. Quality is what he is after. He advised every one-steeper to make sure of each sheep before it passed through the gate or over the fence. Give each one a careful once over, is the Doctor's recommendation. But the Doctor's unsolicited tell on sheep from another angle is the blacks from the whites? The speaker made no suggestion along this line. Perhaps the Doctor said that one could fall back on hot today if the wool market broke.

Take it all in all, the sheep and the Doctor are very new ideas. Science really wishes to do its stuff it might suggest how to secure at twelve p.m. the delicious news of the day, the enfolding one about eight a.m.—Winnipeg Free Press.

Ration For Growing Pigs

Meal Mixture Recommended By Dominion Department Of Agriculture

For growing pigs, 50 to 150 pounds live weight, the following meal mixture is recommended by the Swine Division of the Dominion Department of Agriculture: Ground oat, 200 pounds; ground wheat, 200 pounds; tankage, 50 pounds. When the price of wheat is relatively high, one-half of the wheat may be replaced by equal quantities of oats and barley. As soon as pigs reach 150 pounds in weight, they are then ready to fatten. With regard to the feeding of fattening pigs, 150 pounds to 210 pounds, the following meal mixture has been found by experience to be most useful and is recommended by the Division: Ground oat, 200 pounds; ground barley 150 pounds; tankage, 50 pounds. When the price is low enough, wheat may replace part of barley. When available, the addition of three per cent. flaxseed will improve the meal mixture for weaning and fattening pigs.

Fifty Miles Of Roses

Garden At Kasanlik, Bulgaria, Is Largest In World

Amateur gardeners are now boasting of their fine roses—with some just a few more cases this year. The right answer to their enthusiasm is to retort with a reference to the REAL rose gardens at Kasanlik, Bulgaria, the largest in the world. Around Kasanlik it is possible to ride for fifty miles and see hardly any roses but rose-trees. There are more than a hundred villages in the district and nearly all the inhabitants are engaged in making art of roses for the chief reason of course, for the existence of the gardens.

Fifty miles of roses make our own suburban gardens seem pretty insignificant.—London Sunday Pictorial.

Constitutes A Record

Mackintosh of Mackintosh who is 82 years of age presided at the annual dinner of the London Inverness-shire Association the other night for the fifty-second year in succession—a record. He is enjoying his visit to London immensely. The Mackintosh is a close friend of the King and in preparing royal toasts he has been making a brief reference to the King, the Queen, the Prince of Wales, the Princess Royal, and other members of the royal family—an unusual custom.—Glasgow Herald.

Daylight-Saving In Finland

Finland is the latest start of the daylight saving movement. It is concerned. The clocks did not go forward until June 20th. South of the Equator, of course, summer-time is not started until September or October, and carries on through cut water. In our country it's always daylight saving time. In Norway, as in all clocks are one hour in advance permanently—summer and winter.

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All Metal Homes

New Process For Making Metal Homes Surface As Steel

Preparing for an era of all-metal homes, the National Institute announces a new metal-surfaced steel. The stone effect is imitation, made by a laminated resin surface woven inseparably with the metal. Any other finish made with the new laminated resin can be used to imitate any material. Decorative finishes already are appearing, of course, summer-time is not started until September or October, and carries on through cut water. In our country it's always daylight saving time. In Norway, as in all clocks are one hour in advance permanently—summer and winter.

Botanists Are Interested

Awakening News Regarding Discovery Of Musk Plants In B.C.

Botanists everywhere are awaiting eagerly news concerning the musk plants with the long lost odor on Texada Island, B.C.

In connection with the reported discovery by Stanley boys on Texada Island, on the British Columbia Coast, of a musk plant carrying the distinctive odor common over twenty years ago but hitherto unknown, Dr. Arthur W. Hill, director of the Botanic Gardens, Kew, England, is keenly interested.

Dr. Hill has written to Frank Kermod, of the Provincial museum of natural history, Victoria, saying the discovery, if it can be substantiated, is of every great scientific interest. He asks that if possible seed or plants with a strong musk scent may be forwarded to him at Kew, and gives instructions for their safe packing for the journey and outlines special precautions to be taken in forwarding them.

The musk of the odor well remembered by most persons of English upbringing—it was common as a pot plant for houses in England a quarter of a century ago—is said to have been taken to England originally from British Columbia by the famous Douglas whose name is perpetuated in our Douglas fir.

It is given as having originated on the American continent by authorities. It had commenced to be used to perfume manufacture years ago and there are commercial possibilities about its rediscovery in British Columbia apart from world-wide scientific interest.

Home For Orphan Boy

Adopted By Wealthy Couple Whose Dead Son He Resembles

The home of a wealthy silk dyer and such advantages as a college education were waiting for a 13-year-old orphan boy from Omaha, Neb., in what seemed like a modern version of the old story of Cinderella and the prince.

The boy was Peter Christoph, and inmate of Father Flanagan's Boys' Home near Omaha. A picture of the lad, an orphan since early childhood, was the medium through which he has become just like a son in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jean Strengs, who live at Paterson, New Jersey.

It seems that Strengs saw the picture of Peter and was struck by the resemblance of his son, Henry, who was drowned in Green Pond, N.J., a little over a year ago. As a result, arrangements were made to bring Peter in the Strengs household to take the place of the dead boy.

Farming On Small Scale

Has Found Best During These Times Of Depression

Large-scale farming it is worth noting, is no longer the profitable occupation it once was. It is not so many months since farmers were being told that agricultural salvation could be found in the production on very large farms, and fears were being expressed that the small farmers would lose their individuality and become something like a flock of sheep. But the depression has changed all that, as it has changed many other things. The small farmer is managing to get on in some way or other, but the large scale farmers have gone broke or shut up shop.—Brookville Recorder and Times.

Prairie Wheat Sales Higher

Show Substantial Increase Over Corresponding Period In 1922

Prairie wheat shipments showed an increase of 2,651,379 bushels over the corresponding period last year for the week ending June 23 according to Dominion Government figures released this week.

Total marketings for the crop year to date were 256,742,219 bushels compared with 259,022,190 a year ago. For Saskatchewan the year's sales were 150,485,507 as compared with 115,863,539.

Still Very Much Alive

Sir Murchison Fletcher, High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, who has been visiting London, went to Tunga Island last September to prevent the Queen with the D.B.E., conferred upon her by King George. He was met on the beach by a tortoise which Captain Cook gave to the Queen's great-grandfather in 1773. Sir Murchison stated that the tortoise is very much alive and that he fed it with bananas.

Germany has a "renovise" campaign.

You will prefer it



Life Means Change.

Occasionally the writer of this column feels the urge to pass on to the readers of it some thought, or idea, or even complete article he has come across in his own reading. In surrendering to that urge this week, we pass on an article appearing in a little United States magazine which does not go into general circulation, which has no subscription list, but which is distributed free to a selected list of people in all parts of the world. That article follows:

To prepare us for life in a world that is continually changing, that is a very small part of a universe in which nothing is or ever will be static even for the space of one brief second, we must be taught, from the earliest dawn of reason, to strive for permanence, security, safety, ease, something which we may accept as settled. Thus we find ourselves mentally and spiritually unprepared to meet the apparently sudden, unexpected changes which follow inevitably upon some widespread emergency. Instead of schooling ourselves to meet emergencies in their varied and unpredictable phases, we have preferred to be lulled or to lull ourselves into a sense of false security, to surround ourselves with an atmosphere of spiritual anarchy. Instead of taking life as a tremendous adventure—and it is this or nothing—we delude ourselves into the belief that we have made of it something really secure, that we have created, in some measure at least, a lasting order of things. And we commit the absolute absurdity of telling our children that these things are so, when our whole experience, the experience of all humanity proclaims them to be utterly false.

How different would be our reactions to the experiences of the last three unseasonably joyously, actually, to save each of us from the threat of fear of change. And why should we fear change when it is the most certain thing that life brings us? It is the very essence of life; the vital germ of growth; the stimulus toward achievement; the point of far-thing outlook along the road of progress. Change gives life its vitality; lends it sparkle and variety and the lure of glorious adventure; makes it worth living to those who have learned the most precious, most helpful of its secrets. Acceptance of this fact is the one royal way to spiritual freedom, and in spiritual freedom lies the only assurance of safety, of permanence, of safety, of ease to be found in all the range of created things. For only when the spirit is free—from delusions and superstitions and interferences and fears and traditions and selfishness and selfishness—can it be free, and when it is free, it is prepared to meet, with profit to itself, the ever unexpected possibilities and adventures of life. The accumulation of these spiritual profits is the one sure laying-up of treasure where neither moth nor rust can corrupt, and where thieves cannot break through and steal. It is the one treasure not subject, except in enhancement, to the vicissitudes of life.

The chief thing in living is living itself. The chief purpose in life should be to live it abundantly, joyously, actually; to save each of us from the threat of varying phases; to get all we can out of it and to put all we can into it. We should not fear to meet any part of it. We should prepare ourselves for the realities of life, frankly admit them as realities, and treat the fully possible advantages from them. And if we do this we shall come to the inescapable conclusion that the genuinely desirable advantages of life have little if anything to do with material things.

If we would enjoy life to the full, we must change our traditional attitude toward it. Instead of building upon the illusion of permanence, we must build upon the certainty of change—constant change both within ourselves and in all other created things; physical, mental and spiritual change. For without change life could not exist. To imagine any possible permanency in life, anything stable, anything unchanging even for the smallest period of our conception of time, would be to imagine our most fearful and hopeless conception of death. And life knows no death, only change, and continuing life.

There is no thought in anything I have said here that we should not strive intelligently and courageously for some measure of stability, some temporary standard of things, some security, some assurance, but that in our thinking, our planning and our striving we never should for a moment lose sight of the realities of life, and that neither permanency nor absolute security is one of them. Our ideas of security, of any settled order of things, should be relative, should be based upon the knowledge that change is the only change. In other words, we should prepare ourselves for change as for the one sure thing which life offers us. Our accumulations of things material should be secondary to our accumulations of things spiritual. The insecurity of material accumulations should make us doubly the security of spiritual accumulations—our experiences, our memories, our generous and friendly impulses, our unselfish and tolerant motives, our whole attitude toward our fellows, our confidence in the eternal beneficence of life, our love of what is good, our desire for continuing human betterment, in short, all that our experience has taught us is most to be desired.

Let us then accept life frankly as a glorious adventure, and face it at all times cheerfully and bravely. Let us banish fear, fear of present insecurity, fear to venture because of uncertainty, above all else, fear of change. Let us be constantly prepared for change, ready to take advantage of it rather than to have it take advantage of us. Let us live our lives to the full and go forward cheerfully, bravely, confidently, and with light and hopeful hearts.

Some Birthday Dinner

Peter the Great, three tons of bi-populatus in 30 years, and Bronx so officials prepared his four-course birthday dinner. The appetizer was a bushel handful of mangoes. In lieu of soup was served a sheer of young corn stalks. Entree consisted of two loaves of brown raisin bread. And the piece de resistance was Peter's standard dinner, 100 pounds of hay.

Drouth is threatening crops in parts of Honduras.

Summer Complaint Plays Havoc With the Bowels

Few people escape an attack of summer complaint. It may be slight or it may be severe, but both the young and the old are liable to it during the summer months. You cannot tell when it seizes you how it is going to end. Let it run for a day or two and see how weak and miserable it will leave you.

On the first sign of an attack of any looseness of the bowels, the few drops of Dr. Fowler's Wild Strawberry

Manufactured only by The T. Millers Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

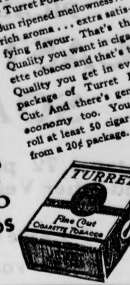


Powerful Flashlight FREE for POKER HANDS!



ONLY Four complete sets of poker hands will secure you this handy flashlight (complete with batteries). Useful in the car or in the house and but one of the many valuable gifts given in exchange for Turret POKER HANDS!

It pays to "Roll Your Own" with FINE CUT CIGARETTE TOBACCO SAVE THE POKER HANDS



More Aeroplane Passengers

Business Increasing On U.S. Lines and Competition Is Keen

The skyways of North America are being "double-tracked."

A survey of major air lines carrying passengers to every corner of America—and one of them points to extend across the ocean—shows that commercial aviation has increased its passenger income by one-third in recent weeks.

The reason: Renewed activity in general business and loss of what aviation men call "air anxiety" by the public having been sold.

The result: A battle for the new business comparable to that of the railroads several decades ago.

In the scramble for passengers, millions of dollars have been poured into new equipment. Soundproof cabins have been evolved by United Air Lines. American Airways has responded with ships in which passengers can sleep on comfortable bunks during night trips between Chicago and the Pacific Coast.

A smaller line, Northwest Airways, has ordered a fleet of "planes" capable of 215 miles an hour with a cruising speed of 180 and announced a plan to compete for business between Chicago and the Pacific northwest.

At the coast, Northwest will connect with Pan American Airways, which plan to extend its present lines to Alaska across the Arctic to Asia. At present, Northwest operates between Chicago and Montana and northward to Winnipeg, Man.

As proof of increasing business the Chicago municipal airport announced that 6,927 passengers were carried out of Chicago on regularly scheduled trips during June, an increase of 100 per cent. from a year ago.

Many licensed pilots have obtained employment in the past few months, and officials announced, because of additional "planes" placed on schedules.

Trips between Chicago and New York have been doubled by three cities now has a choice of more than 20 "planes" daily, the time of the schedules ranging upward from four and three-quarter hours eastbound to five and one half hours westbound.

Recovery Program

Plans Formulated In United States To Assist Workers

With almost 1,000,000 mill workers lacking their jobs under the stimulus of higher pay, plans were fashioned by the United States industrial administration for a "summing-up" of the whole force of public opinion behind the Rooseveltian endeavor to open more jobs and fill additional salary cuts.

Hugh S. Johnson, industrial administrator, called in his staff of advisors to check over every detail of the preparations for a campaign modelled after the Liberty Loan drives of the Great War days to unite the citizenry behind the recovery efforts. Secrecy surrounded the formulation of the plans.

A national campaign now in the making would seek even more formal, purely voluntary wage-raising and hour-cutting action along the lines of that taken by the steel industry in facing a 15 per cent. today, without waiting for an executive order by the president.

A strong appeal from President Coolidge might force a general movement. It still was considered possible that he might, in this, recommend general hour limits, and advise what minimum wage levels should be

Located Lost Galleons

Pirate Loot Within Grasp Of An English Adventurer

Treasure buried long ago by pirates who had stolen it in raids on merchantmen is believed to be within the grasp of an expedition led by Stratford D. Jones, an English adventurer, who, with his party, set out from Brisham more than a year ago in a converted steam trawler. At least, July believes the treasure is within reach. He has returned to England for a short time, but will continue the search in another vessel the trawler having been sold.

One of their party, Frank Cooper, who gave up a post in the government manufacturing industry at Yeovil to join the expedition as gold diver, was able to locate at Trinidad a number of sunken Spanish galleons, which were scattered in 1797 to avoid capture by the British fleet, according to July's story.

Finding the galleons, he said, was as easy as could be for Cooper, who used for the purpose only a gramophone spring. "That Cooper's work was successful we know," said Mr. July, "because we took soundings and were able to trace the actual shape of the sunken ships. They are found in only seven fathoms of water—a depth easy for divers to work in—and, above all, they are in a very sheltered part."

Wanted To Look Around

Prince George Climbed 180-Foot Scaffolding "Big Ben"

Prince George demonstrated a remarkable nerve before a small crowd of people when he climbed up a 180-foot scaffolding surrounding Big Ben's tower at the House of Commons. No one looking on knew who the "human fly" was. To them it was simply a young man in a gray suit.

The prince had expressed a desire to climb up the ladders from platform to platform until he reached Big Ben, and then have "a good look round." Accompanied by two of the men engaged on the scaffolding work he reached the highest point. After a few minutes he climbed over a parapet leading to the gallery where the bells that chime the quarters are installed. The prince ascended by means of a long spiral staircase inside the tower.

"Climbing the ladders to such a height is not an easy job for one not accustomed to the work," an official told a reporter. "But the prince got up very quickly, and showed me nerve. He told us that he thoroughly enjoyed the experience. During the climb he said the prince had to climb up steep ladders from which, when glancing down, he could see the houses between himself and the ground. In many places the scaffolding upon which he had to walk consisted only of a couple of planks."

Busell's New Fast Train

With a new fast for locomotives, S. S. Vaidner, an official scientist of the Russian transport commissariat, has invented an exceedingly fast steam engine which is called an "aero-train." The prefix "aero" is a trifling misreading, because the locomotive does not fly, but the term is intended to describe the engine as of the aeroplane type, with propellers. It is stated that the train is stable at a speed of more than 150 miles an hour.

Savers in Japan are transferring their money from postal banks to private institutions which now offer a higher interest rate.

Ceylon's First Woman Lawyer

Nineteen Year Old Girl Was Brilliant Scholar In London

Among those to pass the examination for a seat to the English Bar is Miss Avidia Mehta, of Colombo, Ceylon.

Miss Mehta is only 19 years old, a slim Parsi girl from Ceylon, whose appearance would give the impression that her school days were hardly over yet. She was a brilliant scholar at the Maria Grey Training College, London, England, and after she matriculated she read for the Bar in Lincoln's Inn.

I saw her at her home in Hampstead, where she is living with her mother, and she is an Evening News representative. She was wearing a native dress of blue and gold.

"I shall be the first woman barrister in Ceylon," she said. "There are, of course, a number of women lawyers in India, but up to now there have been none in my own country."

"I am eager to begin work at the Bar in Ceylon, but I have to wait some time before I can do that. I cannot be called until I am 21, and I have to eat my dinner for three more terms. I may go to India first and practice there for a time before going to Colombo."

Miss Mehta said there was no breach of the law in which she took especial interest and her practice would be a general one. Her father is a marine superintendent at Colombo, and one of the few Parsis in Ceylon. "There are only 200 there," she said, "but there are 100,000 in India."

Matter Being Considered

Train Ferry May Be Inaugurated Between England and Sweden

A train ferry between Sweden and Britain may be inaugurated, if present plans materialize. A minimum capital of one-half million kroner already has been subscribed, due to the confidence with which the project is regarded in Britain.

Drawings for the ferry have been made and the boat is estimated to cost 3,500,000 kroner and have room for 64 refrigerators cars, 10 freight cars and 420 first-class passengers. The Swedish terminal will be Varberg.

It has been suggested that during the summer months the ferry make an intermediate stop at Copenhagen.

Hardly Necessary

With the nations feeling the way they do about each other, what need is there for trains that go 110 miles an hour and airplanes that go 250 miles an hour? It must be that we are perfecting communications in order to get away from each other as fast as we can.

The production of potatoes in Canada in 1932 amounted to 39,416,000 cwt., the smallest yield recorded since 1916.



It don't—no it doesn't—as it polishes. Applaud PAPER PRODUCTS HAMILTON, ONTARIO

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

The four-power European peace pact has been signed here by Premier Mussolini, and representatives of France, Germany and Great Britain.

Sixty Jersey cattle, including three bulls, valued at more than \$10,000, left Jersey on their way to their new owners in Canada and the United States.

Drought in parts of Southwestern Africa is now in its eighth year, and many farmers have been ruined while others are trekking over the country with their cattle in search of grass.

During the four weeks ended June 30, Canadian grain exports through New York totalled 2,425,000 bushels, a decline of 2,027,000 bushels from a year ago.

With several thousand men on the waiting list desirous of entering the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, the list has been practically closed for the time being.

Edmonton has the most air-minded city in Canada, according to Col. George A. Drew, of Toronto. Addressing the Empire Club at Winnipeg, Col. Drew said Fort McMurray, north of Edmonton, was the greatest aviation center in Canada.

There was a very definite pick-up in the exports of Canadian agricultural products to the United States in June, the value of the total being \$646,000 compared with \$217,000 in June, 1932, a report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics said.

The "Royal Scot," crack British railway train now on show at the Chicago Exhibition, left Winnipeg this fall after the close of the Chicago Fair, according to a letter received by Major Ralph Webb from the Montreal representatives of the London, Midland and Scottish Co.

With an Anglo-Russian economic warfare ended as a result of negotiations between Mr. Litvinov, Soviet Foreign Commissioner, and Sir John Simon, Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Great Britain is looking forward to a greatly increased export trade with the Soviet Union, officials said.

Parasitological Research

McGill University To Investigate Parasitic Diseases Of Domestic Animals

Last year's report of the Empire Marketing Board referred to a decision of the board to share with the National Research Council of Canada the cost of maintaining an Institute of Helminthology (study of man and intestinal worms) at Macdonald College, McGill University, Montreal, for the investigation of parasitic diseases of domestic animals.

The laboratory buildings have been completed and equipped. During the year with funds provided by the Quebec Government, Dr. T. W. M. Cameron, formerly of Edinburgh University, has been appointed director of the institute and work started on April 1, 1932. The establishment of the institute has been welcomed by agricultural and lay opinion in Canada. The administration of the work is under the control of a specially appointed associate professor in Parasitology of the National Research Council, of which Dr. H. M. Tory president of the council, is chairman.

Prince Buys Sixth Plane

Newest Machine Has Armchair Seats For Passengers

The Prince of Wales has purchased another aeroplane—his sixth. The new machine is a De Havilland Dragon Moth, with a maximum speed of about 130 m.p.h.

It is a biplane with six arm-chair seats for passengers in the cabin, and separate accommodation for the pilot in the cockpit. The arm chairs are upholstered in scarlet leather and the cabin is decorated in fawn and red. The plane is two-engine with 260 h.p. It is finished, like all the prince's planes, in the red and blue of the House of Windsor Flying Club.

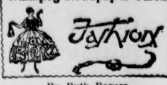
Flight-lieutenant F. H. Fielden, the prince's personal pilot, took the machine across the channel on a test flight. The prince intends using it himself.

Egypt Building Big Dam

The British firm of Messrs. J. W. Gibson, has been awarded by the Egyptian Government the big contract of building the Gebel Aulia dam, a few miles south of Khartoum. Their tender was for \$10,390,430. Four firms, all British, tendered for the contract. It is estimated that the building of this dam will increase Egypt's cultivable land by 300,000 acres, and will take four years.

W. N. U. 2004

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



HOUSEHOLDERS: "And, as a lawyer, I can assure you that your sentence will be no light one."

INTRUDER: "I've got to 'and it to you, Guv'nor. You're a real smart feller. I suppose you wouldn't care for the job of defendin' me?"

Old Document Found

Letter Written in 1876 Offered Judgeship To Nova Scotia Senator

A letter in which Canada's second premier, Alexander Mackenzie, offered a judgeship to Senator William Miller of Arichat, N.S., in 1876, has been found and presented to the provincial archives.

Written in the premier's hand-writing, the letter reads: "My Dear Sir: We expect within a few days to make the several appointments to the county court in Nova Scotia as the local government desires to issue the proclamation provided for by the statute."

"I write to request you to allow me to submit your name to his excellency for the Cape Breton district. Mr. Blake left for England three weeks ago, or he would have communicated with you on the subject. I know, however, that your nomination will be entirely satisfactory to him, and I have every reason to believe that it will give general satisfaction in the district and in the province."

"I will feel greatly obliged by receiving your early answer, and remain, My Dear Sir, Yours Faithfully, A. Mackenzie."

Heavy Tourist Travel

Indications That Visitors To National Park Will Equal Peak Year Of 1929

Tourist travel in Canada's national parks this season has given indications of equalling in volume the peak year of 1929, according to information reaching Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of the Interior. The first day of July marked the opening of the season in most national parks, particularly in the Rocky Mountain region, and the number of visitors over the Dominion Day holiday is usually taken as an indication of what the season will produce.

At Banff national park in Alberta, all available accommodations were occupied on Dominion Day and many tourists slept in their cars or were crowded.

These have been wonderful years for the type of young married people who are drawn across by early struggle.

It's as simple as this. The nations must come to peace or go to pieces.

It is estimated that there are nearly 125,000 kinds of flowering plants.

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Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

CHEESE SUFFLE

3 tablespoons quick-cooking lap-

loc.

1 cup milk, scalded.

1 cup grated cheese.

3 egg yolks, beaten until thick and

lemon-colored.

3 egg whites, stiffly beaten with 1

teaspoon salt.

Add tapioca to milk, and cook in

double boiler 15 minutes, or until tapioca

is clear, stirring frequently, and allow

cheese and stir until melted. Cool.

Add egg yolks and mix well. Fold in

egg whites. Bake in greased baking

dish, placed in pan of hot water, in

moderate oven (325 degrees Fahrenheit)

until set. Serve with fruit.

South is done when it shrinks

a trifle and is brown. Serves 4.

When made with quick-cooking

tapioca and properly baked, soufflé

will not fall but stay tender, moist

and light while being served.

RASPBERRY ICEBOX PIE

1 cup small vanilla wafers, rolled

line.

1 package raspberry gelatine des-

sert.

1 pint raspberries.

1/2 cup cream, whipped, sweetened

and flavored.

Roll wafers fine and line buttered

pie plate with the crumbs. Prepare

gelatine according to directions on

package. Chill and when beginning to

set, pour into crumb lined plate

and chill. When set add a layer of

fresh raspberries and cover with

whipped cream. 6 portions.

Not Human Nature

The shop assistant wrapped up the

customer's parcel and deftly handed

it to him.

"There you are, sir," he said, "and

if the goods are not just to your lik-

ing we will cheerfully refund the

cash."

Farmer Giles sniffed.

"Don't ye tell me such a yarn,

young man," he replied.

"It's 'What'?" exclaimed the as-

sistant, momentarily taken off his

guard.

"Ye might give me my money

back," said the farmer, "but 'tain't

human nature to be cheerful about

it."

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SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JULY 30

GIDEON

Golden Text: "Jehovah is the strength of my life: Of whom shall I be afraid?" Psalm 27:1.

Lesson: Judges, Chapters 6-8. Devotional Reading: Psalm 98:1-4.

Explanations and Comments

The Faith-Hearted Gideon, verses 1-3.—Gideon and his band were to save the Midianites under Gideon's banner, and to God must be accorded the victory. They should boast of having themselves defeated the enemy, their numbers must be reduced. Gideon therefore directed all who were fearful to depart, and more than two-thirds of the warriors left the camp. Possibly the men who had braved most of what they would do to the Midianites were the very ones who were afraid when they stood on the height and looked at the encampment of the enemy spread along the opposite side of the valley.

The Crusader who were the soldiers of the church-member were the first to turn out at Gull peat. (Let him who can save himself.)

When God needs men for His work He chooses the hearts courageous. When the bugle sounds the martial note, some one has observed, there are many in the Church who suddenly remember an engagement that precludes their joining in the battle. The proportion of cowards at Gideon's army was to be two to three. Would it be as low in the mortal battles of today?

The Force Reduced To Three Hundred, verses 1-8.—"The number of God's army looked well, but it was too audacious; He audited the figures, and reduced the force to three hundred." (McNellie). Gideon brought his army to the water and there tested them. He said, "If you are thirsty, drink. I will drink, but you shall not." He said, "I will drink, but you shall not." He said, "I will drink, but you shall not."

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Fine Piece Of Legislation

Special Permission Required To Carry Firearms In Canada

One of the finest pieces of legislation that have been passed in many years is now in force, and hereafter no one in Canada is permitted to carry firearms without special permission. We are fairly clear of the Southern European habit of carrying knives, but the very bad habit of carrying guns, revolvers and other forms of pistols, automatics, etc., has crept over from the United States and leads often to fatal results in quarrels which, were they properly confined to the good old British weapons of the fist, would be comparatively harmless.

Foreigners from the less civilized parts of the world, seen to think that guns are necessary in Canada, but such is not the case, and most of us can go through life without ever needing one of these weapons, and certainly without having to use one.

When it is widely known that guns are no longer lawful, and those who carry guns become objects of suspicion, it will be better for all concerned. Even thieves and burglars do not need guns. They are not used in British except in imported American criminals, and the police do not need them to use them either.—Hamilton Herald.

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529



FOR MATRONS OR YOUNGER WOMEN WHO FEEL THEY CAN SUPPORT A LIVING

Here's a winning Paris model you can make at just the cost of the material.

It is a dress you can wear and wear and always look smart. It is a black and white conservative checked skirt crinkly crepe silk. It depends entirely on its lines for its smartness. It needs no further adornment.

It has the slimming wrapped bodice and interesting curved hip seaming to lengthen the silhouette. The sleeves not too full, just above the wrist which gives a certain grace to the hands.

Printed or plain crepe silks are equally smart to fashion it. Style No. 529 is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust. Size 36 requires 4 yards of 39-inch material.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap cloth carefully.

How To Order Patterns

POLICE QUELL WINNIPEG RIOT WITH TEAR GAS

Winnipeg, Man.—About 1,000 unemployed demonstrators, bent on airing their grievances over closing of the out-patient department of the Winnipeg General Hospital, stormed the city hall here Thursday in an attempt to interview the civic unemployment relief committee and police reserves were called out to quell the disturbance.

Charging the yelling and milling demonstrators with tear gas bombs, the policemen broke up the demonstration at the rear of the city hall, but the demonstrators quickly ran to the front of the building on Main Street. Winnipeg's main thoroughfare, where they demanded an audience with the civic unemployment relief officials.

Extra police reserves were called out, bringing the number of officers to 120. The mob was slowly edged down Main Street, to a small lane, where they obtained bricks and stones and pelted the officers.

Several officers were struck by flying missiles, but none was seriously injured. Constable A. Bond was taken to police headquarters with a cut on the head and Constable A. Singleton was removed suffering from effects of the tear gas bomb.

All traffic on Main Street was blocked. Police were forced to bring their helmets into play when several hundred of the more radical demonstrators charged down a back alley in an attempt to storm the police station. A cord of policemen was thrown across Main Street and the demonstrators staggered blindly about in the gas, subdued and temporarily broken up.

Police revealed they had taken six men into custody.

Visiting Western Provinces

Trip Of Dominion Liberal Leader To Last Five Weeks

Ottawa, Ont.—On the first stage of a western trip which will occupy five weeks and probably take him to all three prairie provinces, Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King, Dominion Liberal Leader left Ottawa July 10.

The Liberal leader may visit the World Grain Exhibition at Regina. He will go by his own constituency member Albert for a couple of weeks.

Mr. King may also visit the constituency of Mackenzie, Sask., where by-election to fill the seat vacated by the appointment of Mr. N. Campbell to the tariff board is to take place.

No Stabilization Plan

No Action Yet Taken With U.S. Dollar Or With Sterling

Ottawa, Ont.—No action is being taken with the United States dollar or with sterling. Accordingly the Canadian dollar cannot be said to be definitely linked with the United States dollar was the explanation given here when the discussion over empire currencies in the British House was referred to government officials.

Leslie Horne-Bell, financial secretary to the treasury, told the British House that no fresh proposals were under consideration for the stabilization of empire currencies.

Premier Rotarian Dies

Vancouver, B.C.—James W. Davison, former Calgary business man and prominent Rotarian, died here following a lengthy illness. He was 81 years of age. Mr. Davison was a former president of the Crown Lumber Company in Calgary. He had spent two years travelling in India, the Orient, Australia and New Zealand organizing Rotary clubs.

Glasgow Nurse In Rifle Shoot

Balely Camp, Eng.—A Glasgow nurse and daughter of a famous military family, Miss Helen Rottenburgh, was one of the five women competitors as the classic King's prize rifle match opened in the National Rifle Association on empire shooting. There are nearly 1,000 in the King's shoot and 14 are from Canada.

Much Suffering In Russia

Hamilton, Ont.—"I never saw such suffering in my life," was the comment of Humphrey Mitchell, Labor member of parliament for East Hamilton, in writing of life in Russia under the Soviet regime. Mr. Mitchell has been visiting the U.S.S.R. and at present is in Germany. His message was addressed to Mayor John Peebles.

W. N. U. 2064

Trade With Russia

Great Britain Looking For Greatly Increased Business

London, Eng.—With an Anglo-Russian economic warfare ended as a result of negotiations between Maxim Litvinov, Soviet Foreign Commissioner, and John Simon, Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Great Britain is looking forward to a greatly increased trade with the Soviet Union, officials said.

Steady progress is being made toward a new trade pact to supplant the one scrapped at the beginning of the economic troubles, which reached dramatic heights with the trial of six British electrical engineers on charges of sabotage and bribery in Moscow.

Products such as timber find a good outlet in Great Britain, and the new trade pact will facilitate such business.

The projected accord also will enable Great Britain to exert more pressure on the Soviet Union for a correction of Britain's unfavorable balance of trade.

Since the increase the British will gain in the Russian markets will be mainly at the expense of Germany, where half of all the Russian purchases abroad have been placed.

Manitoba Crops

Drouth and Hoppers Reduce Yield In Many Sections

Winnipeg, Man.—Varied crop prospects in Manitoba, ranging from excellent in the area north of Riding Mountain to the poor in the extreme southwestern corner, are reported in the summary issued by the Manitoba department of agriculture.

Absence of the regular rain and grasshopper damage continue as outstanding factors. Rain has been insufficient for seven weeks. A considerable part of the Red River Valley and a strip across southern Manitoba near the Dakota boundary are now infested with full-grown, flying hoppers, says the report.

Rather than chance loss through drouth and hoppers, some farmers are cutting their crop for green feed.

Conversion Loan Plan

Great Britain Is Seeking To Convert War Loan

London, Eng.—Great Britain seeks to convert 5½ per cent. war loan bonds placed in the United States in 1917 into 2½ per cent. sterling bonds, said the American holder to accept abrogation of the bonds' gold clause.

An inducement an offer was made of conversion of each old 5½ per cent. \$1,000 bond into a sterling bond of £260—that is, at the rate of \$1.84 against the parity of \$4.86 which the United States dollar and pound exchange rate touched Wednesday.

The bonds were floated just before America entered the Great War in 1917.

British Empire Conference

Advances Proposal For Empire To Discuss Its Own Affairs

Melbourne, Australia.—Australia joined in the expressions heard elsewhere, official and unofficial to the effect the empire should hold its own conference if the World Economic Conference proves a failure.

Addressing a gathering of ex-servicemen here Hon. H. G. Latham, Attorney-General in the Commonwealth Government, declared: "If the World Economic Conference fails I earnestly hope an attempt will be made to hold a British Empire conference at which empire affairs may be placed upon a co-ordinated and co-operative basis."

Sunken Continent

Submerged Continent In Pacific Twice The Width of America

San Diego, Cal.—Captain C. B. Mayo, who as captain of the naval mines "Manago" lying between San Pedro and Manila made an extensive study of the ocean bottom, said he had mapped a submerged continent in the Pacific twice the width of America. Last May Captain Mayo discovered a new deep with the some depth under off the coast of Japan, where the bottom fell away to 3,501 fathoms. It was one of the greatest ocean trenches ever discovered.

Seeking Church Control

Berlin, Germany.—Rudolf H. Hess, Chancellor Hitler's general representative, ordered all Nazis to register for church elections, which he expected to deliver German Protestantism into hands of the Nazi Government.

Seeking Information

Definition Of Political Partnership Asked By B.C. Postmaster

Vancouver, B.C.—Wanted: A definition of political partnership. The Dominion Government will please address reply to the British Columbia "Postmaster's Association" in which, in convention assembled would like to know.

A postmaster who becomes politically active sometimes loses his job, and the department is being asked to define the character of this cardinal sin for those who handle the mails.

WHEAT GROWING NATIONS REACH AN AGREEMENT

London, Eng.—Henry Morgenthau, United States wheat negotiator, announced today that the "Big Four" wheat producing nations had reached an agreement with Danubian countries providing for restriction of export from the Danube area to \$4,000,000 bushels this year and 50,000,000 next.

As regards the agreement with the Danubian states, wheat was given on the part of Australian and Argentine experts for their countries, and final approval awaited the decision of the United States delegates.

There was reason to believe that an arrangement would be made with the Russian delegation fixing the Soviet export at 75,000,000 bushels. The accord is held to be of the highest importance, since it represents the "Big Four" wheat producing nations, which are reported to be by Australian delegates to participate in an acreage restriction scheme, which is considered necessary to use up the large existing wheat surplus in order to raise prices.

Negotiations for an agreement regarding reduction of the world wheat acreage and exports have been in progress during the World Economic Conference here by spokesmen of Canada, the United States, Australia and Argentina.

The "Big Four" representatives went directly from a meeting with spokesmen from Danubian countries—Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria—to a session with Russian spokesmen.

The Danubians had first been asked to limit exports this year to 40,000,000 bushels and then conceded a volume of 45,000,000 bushels.

Upon representations, however, that this year's crop in those countries is likely to be very large, they conceded a quota of 54,000,000 bushels, providing that next year's amount will be limited to 50,000,000 bushels.

Gas Prices Goes Up

Winnipeg, Man.—Gasoline prices advanced one-half cent a gallon Thursday for all grades in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. Oil company managers said strengthening of prices for crude oil was the reason.

Wage Increase

Winnipeg, Man.—A 10 per cent. increase in wages of over 1,000 employees by the Western Shipyards and Overhaul Manufacturing Company was announced.

HAPPY JACK TAIRS ARRIVE FOR BIRLEY



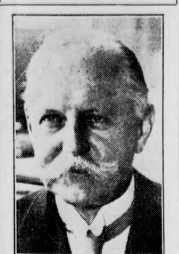
Prize horse, the winner of the 1917-18 season, at the Edmonton exhibition.



Prize horse, the winner of the 1917-18 season, at the Edmonton exhibition.

Our press photographer, looking around for an optimistic subject to "shoot," bumped into these naval entrants from H.M.S. Pembroke, arriving in Surrey to participate in the National Rifle Association meeting at Balely. Judging by their faces, the long ranges at Balely hold no terrors for them.

BEFORE CONFERENCE



Francis Edward Powell, chief of the International Sugar Board, who was called before the Sugar Commission at the World Economic Conference on the sugar situation.

Home and School Federation

Officers Elected At Biennial Convention In Port Arthur

Port Arthur, Ont.—Dr. G. W. Kerby, of Calgary, was elected president of the Canadian National Home and School Federation at closing sessions of the third biennial convention here.

Other officers were elected as follows: Vice-President, Mrs. R. S. McLaughlin, Ottawa, Ont.; Provincial Secretary, W. J. Young, Saskatoon, Sask.; British Columbia, Mrs. A. E. Delmage, Vancouver; Alberta, Dr. Kerby; acting vice-presidents: Saskatchewan, W. J. Young, Saskatoon; Manitoba, John Halstead, Winnipeg; Maritime and Newfoundland, Miss Dora Baker, St. John's.

Vancouver was chosen for the 1935 convention and the British Columbia federation's campaign was adopted as part of its policy by the organization.

Canadian Business Important

United States Pleased To Note Recovery Of Canada

New York.—Commenting on the "evidence of wide-spread improvement of business in Canada," the New York Times says:

"That these gains have been made without any plan deliberately to depreciate the Canadian dollar further proof of the strength of natural forces now tending to promote recovery."

The Times also notes: "The evidence of Canadian improvement is of special interest to the United States, inasmuch as more American capital is invested in Canada than in any other foreign country, and Canadian markets are second in importance only to those of the United Kingdom as an outlet for American goods."

Prince's Herd Big Winner

Edmonton, Alta.—The Prince of Wales herd from High River was again a big winner at the Edmonton exhibition. In the Shorthorn class Princeton Marion won the junior and grand championship, also first in junior get-of-sire, progeny of dam and breeder's herd. Campbell Bros. of Moffat, Ont., showed this prize female champion, which was made reserve grand.

Assistance Given Manitoba

Says Province Should Make Own Arrangements For Financing

Winnipeg, Man.—Apart from the financial assistance rendered Saskatchewan in respect of areas in which there was a three-year crop failure, the Dominion Government has helped the province of Manitoba more than any other province, according to a statement issued by Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of the Interior, here.

The statement detailed financial aid given Manitoba and claimed in view of the assistance rendered in connection with other responsibilities, it was incumbent on the Manitoba Government to make its own arrangements for financing direct unemployment relief.

Caught In Drifting Ice

Motor Schooner Delayed A Week Reaches Churchill Safely

Churchill.—After nearly a week in the ice of Hudson Bay, the motor schooner "Fort Severn," Hudson's Bay Company, with Capt. D. O. Morris in command, docked here July 18.

When seen upon arriving here, Hugh Conn, district manager, here, had there had been no suffering. The "Fort Severn" had been caught in the drifting ice. When the wind was favorable the sails were raised and the ship moved slowly through the ice.

After a stop at the post at York Factory was unloaded. The ship loaded supplies for northern trading posts and sailed for Cape Eskimo.

C.C.F. MANIFESTO DECLARES WAR ON CAPITALISM

Regina, Sask.—What the Co-Operative Commonwealth Federation says for its new Dominion of Canada, now it aims to achieve its reforms is now before the public.

In a 4,000-word manifesto, issued on the opening of the first national convention of the organization, the C.C.F. disclosed its program for a national planning commission to guide the nation in its transition, boards of management for control of public utilities and other social enterprises, and set forth the changes desired.

Under the new regime which the organization calls for, the next federal election, when it will seek governmental power, banking and insurance would become nationalized and gradually socialized. The C.C.F. also calls for the extension of industry. First of the industries to come under public control would be transportation, communication and electric power production, to be followed by mining, pulp and paper, distribution of milk, bread, coal and gasoline. New policies for foreign trade and external affairs would be established and the system of taxation would be radically altered.

Throughout it all was sounded war on capitalism with the declaration "no C.C.F. government will rest content until it has eradicated capitalism."

"In the type of economy that we envisage," declared the manifesto, "the need for taxation, as we now understand it, will have largely disappeared. It will nevertheless be essential, during the transition period, to use the taxing powers along with other methods, as a means for providing for the socialization of industry and for extending the benefits of increased social services."

"At the present time capitalist governments in Canada raise a large proportion of their revenue from such levies as customs duties and sales taxes, the main burden of which falls upon the masses. In place of such taxes upon articles of general consumption, we propose a drastic extension of income, corporation and inheritance taxes, steeply graduated according to ability to pay. Full publicity must be given to income tax payments and our tax collection system will be brought up to the English standard of efficiency."

"We also believe it is necessary for an immediate revision of the bankrupt and provincial sources of revenue, so as to produce a co-ordinated and equitable system of taxation through the medium of the manifestos assailed the 'debt creating character' of present-day government financing. The C.C.F. proposes," it said, "that in future public financing shall be permitted which facilitates the perpetuation of the parasitic interest-receiving class; that capital shall be provided through the medium of a national investment board and free from perpetual interest charges."

EMPIRE PARLEY SLATED TO BE HELD IN LONDON

London, Eng.—"A little imperial economic conference" is going to be held at London as soon as the world economic conference is adjourned.

But from all indications all those sources that have been clamoring for an empire economic party to take the place of the world conference, are going to be disappointed. On authoritative information it is learned the empire party will concern itself only with ways and means of smoothing out the complaints that have arisen in various quarters from the working out of the Ottawa Imperial Conference trade pacts.

And these complaints will largely hinge on the widely-publicized unrest among British agriculturists at a declining market they attribute to floods of agricultural produce coming in from the Dominion under the Ottawa trade pacts.

Whether the conference between representatives of the United Kingdom and empire governments will seek to arrive at any agreement on agricultural matters, or any further steps toward genuine economic cooperation at large, is doubtful. Voluntary agreements and the "voluntary" basis to summary of grievances complaints, are said to be the sole aim of the empire meeting.

Noted British Editor Dead

Viscount Burnham Was Prominent Figure For Many Years

London, Eng.—Viscount Burnham, noted newspaper proprietor, editor and publicist, died suddenly at his home here July 20. He continued his normally active life until two days before his death.

Viscount Burnham had recently attended a meeting of the joint select committee on Indian constitution reform, of which he was a member.

Viscount Burnham was a prominent figure for many years in numerous affairs of British life. He was 71 years old.

He was best known for his association over a long and important period, including that of the Great War, with the Daily Telegraph.

Viscount Burnham virtually grew up in the Telegraph office, under his father, the first Lord Burnham, who died in 1916.

When a few years ago, he sold this newspaper he had been in journalism more than 40 years.

Seek Treasure

Plan To Recover Bullion From Sunk in Lusitania

Chicago.—A plan to salvage the treasure reputedly in the liner "Lusitania," sunk by a German U-boat during the war, was revealed by the U.S. Navy, president of the American Association of Marine Locomotives.

Courtney, who is en route to Cleveland, said he was in the Lusitania in the water off the Irish coast, as soon as weather conditions are favorable.

Although the ship's manifest, published shortly after she sank, listed no gold, the amount of metal aboard has been variously estimated from \$5,000,000 to \$10,000,000, Courtney said.

To Silence Gun

Vancouver, B.C.—The gun whose booming note at 9 p.m. has set Vancouverites to water-pulling "for 30 years" will be silenced after Sunday night next. Its original purpose of supplying time for ship's chronometers having passed, the Dominion Government has decided to bury the annual cost in power of \$500,000 the gun was cast in 1810 and be used out to defend Esquimaux.

Ontario Election Soon

St. Catharines, Ont.—Intimally it was said here that the election in the "not too distant future," Premier George S. Henry, speaking at Lakeside Park, Port Dalhousie, said the people would have the opportunity to pass judgment, not alone on the Conservative administration, but also on the various solutions proposed by those in opposition.

Lumber Mills Be Opening

Amirport, Ont.—Announcement has been made here by the Gilles Bros., Ltd., of Brantford, about two miles from here, that in future the firm will commence operations on or about Aug. 1, after being shut down for two years. Approximately 120 men will be employed.

Siam expects to export 3,700,000 tons of rice and rice products in 1933.

Siam expects to export 3,700,000 tons of rice and rice products in 1933.

Champion Groceteria

Stirling 5 String Brooms..... 40c
Bulk Pitted Dates, 2 lbs..... 29c
Oranges, 25c per dozen, or 2 dozen for..... 46c
Robin Hood non-premium Oats, per pkg..... 20c
Dyson's Bottled Catsup, 26 oz size..... 26c
"Red Arrow" mixed Biscuits, per lb..... 25c

Rhubarb, Tomatoes Lettuce, Raspberries etc.
In A. I condition.

Redeem Your P & G Coupons here.

E. LATIFF

Phone 14

BUY
safety
AND
mileage



GOODYEAR
PATHFINDER TIRES
give you both!

The same guarantee as
Goodyear All-Weather tread
tires. Genuine Good-

12 months
guarantee
against
defects and
road hazards

GRANLIN MOTORS
"Service To All Cars"

For Sale

8 ft. in-through Disk and Buggy
Pole and a Mower Basket also a set of
Harness. Apply to A. Vershyn,

For Sale

Cash Combines in good shape. Will
sell for cash or will trade for cattle
and horses. Apply to R. D. McPherson,
phone R 1303 Nanton.

For Sale

Cook Stove in good condition.
Quebec Heater.
Kitchen Utensils.
Kitchen Linoleum.
Apply to Mrs. Sigal at resi-
dence in Sub-division.

Champion Consolidated
School District No. 40

Tenders

Tenders will be received by the
undersigned for transportation of
pupils for the term beginning Sept. 1,
1933 on the following terms.

Long South West Route \$3.75 per
day, Short South West Route \$3.00
per day, S E and N E Route \$2.50 per
day. Short South West Route to in-
clude S E 1-12-15-24. Successful
tender to sign Standard Contract
and to comply with the general in-
structions of the Board.

In awarding Contracts, preference
will be given to those in arrears of
taxes.

Tenders will be received for 100 tons
(more or less) of screened lump coal,
to be delivered as required, with
certified weights.

The lowest or any tender not neces-
sarily accepted.

Tenders for Van Routes and Coal
to be in Secretary's office by 7 p.m.
Tuesday, August 8, 1933.

H. COOPER, Secretary.

Therriault Mine

RE-OPENS

Prices \$2.50 per ton until
1st of September

The best Stove Coal in the
district. Also the Cleanest,

Geo. Rhodes, Operator
Phone 107

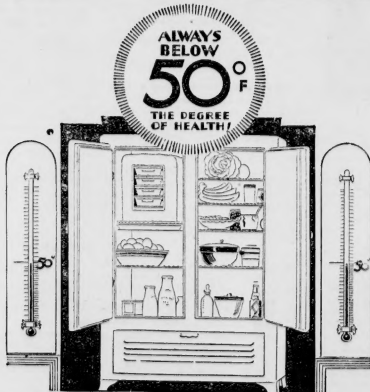
HERBERT J. MABER

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER, NOTARY

VULCAN

At U. S. Alexander's office

every Thursday



There is Safety in Numbers

THERE'S nothing that you should be surer of than the
food for yourself and your family, for when bacterial
action starts in food, it's a menace to health. The way
to be sure that food is preserved safely is to pay attention to
Numbers.

SCIENTISTS say that food is preserved safely and
freshly at a temperature of 50 degrees. That's a num-
ber to remember. Put a thermometer in your food
chamber, and if the temperature goes higher than 50
degrees, beware of tainted food.

THAT'S why Electric Refrigeration is becoming more
and more popular, as the Thermostat safeguards your
food by constantly keeping the temperature below the
danger line. It provides constant cold, at a surprisingly low
cost. See the Electric Refrigerator model exactly suited to
your home at your Dealer's Showrooms today.

Calgary Power Company Limited

D. BUEHLER Local Manager VULCAN

5 lb. Pail Pure Alberta Honey, NEW CROP 69c

Santos Coffee in Bean or Ground
Fresh, 3 lbs for

85c

Rice, Good Quality

4 lbs. for

25c

Dollar Box Sodas, Wood

Each

34c

Glove Silk Bloomers

Large size in Peach or Pink

Special per pair

98c

Fancy Panties, Silk Crepe

Lace trimmed, small and medium

sizes, per pair

\$1.25

Children's Silk Bloomers

In Pink only, sizes 22 to 28, per pair

45c

Vinella in 8 oz. Fancy Bottles, each 25c

Last Call Paris Green

1 lb. Cartons, each

35c

(hiji Sauce, Heinz

Per bottle

28c

Water Glass, Large Size

Eclipse brand, per tin.....

23c

Helmet Corned Beef

Each

13c

Fancy Printed Dress Rayons

36 inch, many new patterns

Special per yd.....

39c

Table Oilcloth, 45 inch

In fancy colors or plain white

Special per yd.....

39c

Men's Dress Socks

In fancy colors, sizes 6 1-2 to

11 1-2, per pair.....

25c

Boys Fancy Oxfords, Brown

Sort leather, with pliable

soles, sizes 11 to 13, pair

1.45

McCullough Bros.

The Local Tax Arrears Consolidation Act, 1933

All taxpayers owing taxes for 1931 should call at
the Municipal Office in Champion and complete
Applications and Agreements to secure the benefits
to be derived under the provisions of this Act.

DO NOT DELAY, DO IT NOW.

Municipal District of Harmony No. 128

CLARK RHODES, Sec. Treas.

SAVE MONEY ON TAXES

The Local Tax Arrears Consolidation Act, 1933

All taxpayers owing taxes for 1931 should call at
the Municipal Office in Stavely and complete
Applications and Agreements to secure the benefits
to be derived under the provisions of this Act.

DO NOT DELAY, DO IT NOW.

Municipal District of Clear Lake No. 129,

J. G. FERGUSON, Sec. Treas.

A. S. McDougall was a judge of
stock at the Lethbridge Fair.

The arrival of Frank Hawks, noted
speed pilot in Regina on Tuesday was
the feature event on the fair pro-
gramme for that day.

A large number from Champion
attended the Carmanxney on Monday
evening to hear Dean Aberhart de-
liver his address on the Douglas Plan.

Born-To Mr. and Mrs. Ted Ash-
more, on Tuesday, July 25, a daughter.

Miss Melita Fath of Calgary, is a
visitor in town this week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Matlock and
family left for a two weeks vacation
to be spent at Spokane.

Jim Ashmore is a Purple visitor
this week.